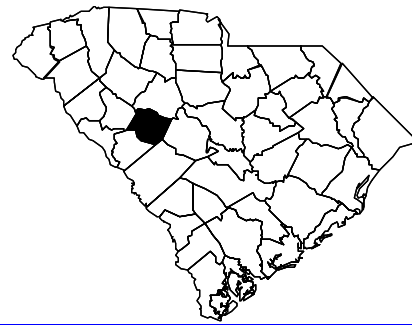


ASTHMA IN SALUDA COUNTY



Produced by the S.C. Department of Health and Environmental Control for Asthma Awareness Month

May 2003

Impact of Asthma in the United States

- U.S. asthma lifetime cases more than doubled from an estimated 6.7 million to 31.3 million between 1980 and 2001.
- Costs for asthma have almost tripled from an estimated \$6.2 billion in 1990, to over \$16 billion in 2001.
- Five million U.S. children are asthmatic, more than the entire population of South Carolina.
- 4,222 people died of asthma in 2001.
- In 2001, there were 11 asthma hospitalizations of children (<18 years) in Saluda county.
- Healthy People 2010 Objective for asthma hospitalizations among children under age 5 years is 25 per 10,000 children.
- Saluda county had a rate of 48 per 10,000 children under the age of 5 in 2001, compared to South Carolina's 65 per 10,000 children.

Asthma in South Carolina

- Annually about 264,000 South Carolinians suffer from asthma.
- In 2001, 1.2% (5,785) of ALL hospitalizations were for asthma.
- Asthma claimed the lives of 77 South Carolinians in 2001.

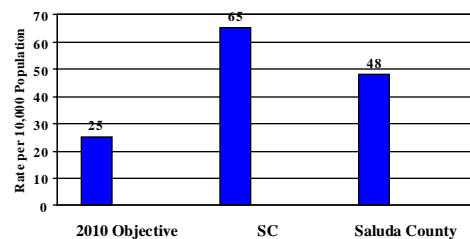
Impact of Asthma in Saluda County

- About 1,070 (5.6%) adults in Saluda county suffer annually from asthma.
- In 2001, there were 25 hospitalizations for asthma in Saluda county for all ages.

Children Suffer the Most from Asthma

- Asthma/Bronchitis is the leading cause of hospitalization in Saluda county for children under the age of 18

Comparison of Asthma Hospitalization Rates, Children Aged 0-5, Saluda County, 2001

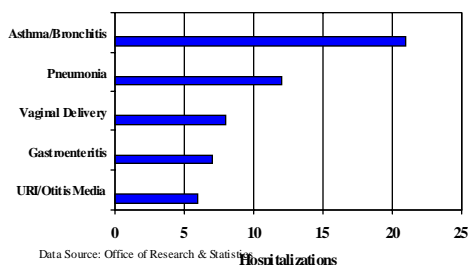


Data Source: Office of Research & Statistics

Cost of Asthma

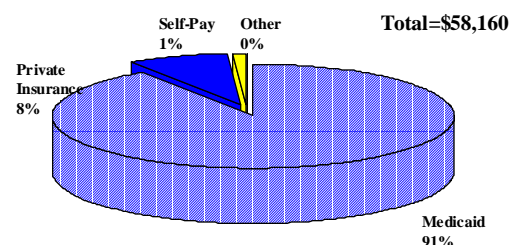
- \$58,160 was charged in 2001 for hospital and ER visits in Saluda county for asthmatic children (<18 years).
- Medicaid covered nearly 91% of these charges.

Leading Causes of Hospitalization in Children Aged 0-18, Saluda County, 2001



Data Source: Office of Research & Statistics

Percent Distribution of Asthma Related ER & Hospitalization Charges of Children Aged 0-18, Saluda County, 2001

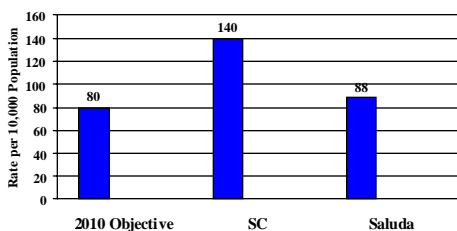


Data Source: Office of Research & Statistics

Emergency Room

- 19 children under the age of 18 visited the ER due to asthma in Saluda county in 2001. This represents 27% of all ER visits due to asthma.
- \$14,300 was charged for ER visits in Saluda county for asthmatic children (< 18 years) in 2001.

Comparison of Asthma Emergency Room Rates, Children Aged 0-5, Saluda County, 2001



Data Source: Office of Research & Statistics

- Healthy People 2010 Objective for asthma related ER visits among children under age 5 years old is 80 per 10,000 children.
- Saluda county had an ER rate of 88 per 10,000 children under the age of 5 in 2001, compared to South Carolina's 140 per 10,000 children.



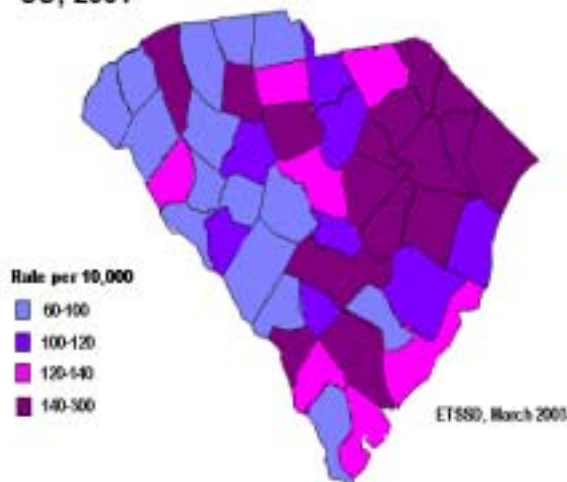
Disparities

- Non-white children under the age of 18 visit ER more frequently than white children in the same age group.
- The hospitalization rate among non-white children is over three times that of white children.

Hospital and Emergency Room Rates per 10,000 Children (<18 years), 2001

	Saluda County		South Carolina	
	White	Non-white	White	Non-white
Hospital	11.0	39.7	19.2	41.5
ER	22.1	64.5	46.0	155.5

Asthma Related Hospital and ER Visits Rate for Children Younger than 18 SC, 2001



For more information on asthma contact:

SC DHEC Data Sources:

Behavior Risk Factor Surveillance System

Bureau of Epidemiology
(803) 545-4920

Vital Records

Division of Biostatistics
(803) 898-3649

Bureau of Air Quality

Outreach Section
(803) 898-4467

www.scdhec.net

Generated By:

Epi Technical Support and Services Division
Bureau of Epidemiology

Hospital discharges and ER visits, contact:

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